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**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)**B.Tech III Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations August-2022****TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING**

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 Write the basic requirements and factors controlling for ideal alignment between two terminal stations. **L1 12M**

**OR**

- 2 a List the Factors affecting OSD. Explain Lag distance and Braking distance. **L2 6M**  
b Explain PIEV theory. **L1 6M**

**UNIT-II**

- 3 The results of a speed study is given in the form of a frequency distribution table. Find the time mean speed and space mean speed. **L3 12M**

No.	speed range	average speed ( $v_i$ )
1	2-5	3.5
2	6-9	7.5
3	10-13	11.5
4	14-17	15.5

**OR**

- 4 Discuss about various Engineering measures that can help in reducing time accident rate. **L2 12M**

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a What are warping stresses? List out the stresses in rigid pavement. **L1 6M**  
b List out the types of pavement based on structural behaviour. **L1 6M**

**OR**

- 6 A cement concrete pavement has a thickness of 26 cm and lane width of 3.5 m. Design the tie bars Along the longitudinal joints using the data given below: **L3 12M**  
Allowable working stress in steel tie bars,  $S_s = 1250 \text{ kg/cm}^2$   
Unit weight of CC,  $W = 2400 \text{ kg/cm}^3$   
Maximum value of friction coefficient,  $f = 1.2$   
Allowable tensile stress in deformed tie bar,  $S_s = 2000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$   
Allowable bond stress in deformed bars,  $S_b = 24.6 \text{ kg/cm}^2$

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a What are the functions of sleepers? Bring out the differences between suspended and supported rail joints. **L2 6M**  
b Draw a typical cross section of permanent way and show various components. **L2 6M**

**OR**

- 8 a Explain for coning of wheels. **L1 6M**  
b What are the requirements of a ideal permanent way? **L1 6M**

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a** Calculate the maximum permissible speed on a curve of high speed for the following data on a M.G track. Degree of curve  $0.9^{\circ}$ , amount of super elevation 8.0 cm, length of transition curve 135 m, maximum speed of the section likely sanction speed = 120 kmph. **L3 6M**
- b** What is cant deficiency? Discuss briefly about the limits of cant deficiency. **L1 6M**
- OR**
- 10 a** If a ruling gradient of 1 in 250 is fixed on a B.G section and a horizontal curve of  $4^{\circ}$  is also to be introduced over it. What should be the actual ruling gradient? **L1 6M**
- b** Explain the classification of gradient in railways. **L1 6M**

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